

SING YIN SECONDARY SCHOOL  
SYLLABUS FOR MATHEMATICS (16-17)

FORM TWO

Textbook : New Progress in Junior Mathematics (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition) 2A & 2B

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Students are expected to develop the following attitudes:

- to love logical thinking
- to accept careful work as important
- to accept challenging work.

Chapter	Topics	Approx. No. of Period	Objectives
1	Manipulations and Factorization of Polynomials	16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognize polynomial is a special example of algebraic expressions</li> <li>• Recognize the meaning of the terminology related to polynomial</li> <li>• Add, subtract and multiply polynomials involving more than one variable</li> <li>• Understand factorization as a reverse process of expansion</li> <li>• Develop an intuitive idea of factorization of polynomials</li> <li>• Factorize polynomials by using common factors and grouping terms</li> </ul>
2	Identities and Factorization	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explore the meaning of identities and distinguish between equations and identities</li> <li>• Discover the identities: difference of two squares, the perfect square expression, and use them for manipulation and factorization of polynomials</li> </ul>
3	Formulas	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Investigate, appreciate and observe the patterns of various number sequences such as polygonal numbers, arithmetic and geometric sequences, Fibonacci sequence</li> <li>• Use algebraic symbols to represent the number patterns</li> <li>• Obtain a preliminary idea of function such as input-processing-output concept</li> <li>• Manipulate algebraic fractions with linear factors as denominators</li> <li>• Explore familiar formulas and substitute values of formulas</li> <li>• Perform change of subject in simple formulas</li> </ul>

4	Laws of Integral Indices	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Extend and explore the meaning of negative indices</li> <li>Explore, understand and use the laws of integral indices to simplify simple algebraic expressions</li> <li>Understand and compare numbers expressed in various bases in real-life situations</li> <li>Recognize the place values in different numeral systems</li> <li>Inter-convert between simple binary/hexadecimal numbers to decimal numbers</li> </ul>
5	Approximation and Errors	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Learn the concepts and skills of rounding off numbers to a required number of significant figures</li> <li>Understand the meaning of scientific notation</li> <li>Use scientific notation in practical problems</li> <li>Be aware of the size of errors during estimation and approximation</li> <li>Understand and calculate absolute errors, relative errors and percentage errors</li> </ul>
6	More about Statistical Diagrams and Graphs	18	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construct and interpret histograms, frequency polygons and curves, cumulative frequency polygon and curves</li> <li>Be able to differentiate between histograms and bar charts</li> <li>Read data from given frequencies in graphs (including percentiles, quartiles, median)</li> <li>Identify sources of deception in misleading graphs and their accompanying statements</li> <li>Recognize the dangers of misinterpreting data</li> </ul>
7	Linear Equations in Two Unknowns	16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Plot and explore the graphs of linear equations in 2 unknowns</li> <li>Formulate and solve simultaneous equations by algebraic and graphical methods</li> <li>Recognize the approximate nature of the graphical method</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Differentiate the cases in solving the equation <math>ax = b</math> for <math>(a, b) = (0, 0), (0, r), (r, 0)</math> and <math>(r_1, r_2)</math></li> <li>Extend the above concepts in solving simultaneous equations to draw appropriate conclusion: unique solution, infinitely many solutions and no solution</li> </ul>
8	Angles in Rectilinear Figures	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explore and use the properties of lines and angles of triangles</li> <li>Explore and use the formulas for the angle sum of the interior angles and exterior angles of polygons</li> <li>Explore regular polygons that tessellate</li> <li>Appreciate the past attempts in constructing some special regular polygons with minimal tools at hand</li> <li>Construct some special regular polygons using straight edges and compasses</li> </ul>

9	Deductive Geometry	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop a deductive approach to study geometric properties through studying the story of Euclid and his book – <i>Elements</i></li> <li>• Develop an intuitive idea of deductive reasoning by presenting simple proofs of geometric problems relating with angles and lines</li> <li>• Understand and use the conditions for congruent and similar triangles to perform simple proofs</li> </ul>
10	Square Roots and Pythagoras' Theorem	11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognize the existence of irrational numbers and surds</li> <li>• Recognize and appreciate different proofs of Pythagoras' theorem</li> <li>• Use Pythagoras' theorem and its converse to solve problems</li> <li>• Explore the representations of irrational numbers in the number line</li> <li>• Appreciate the dynamic element of mathematics knowledge through studying the story of the first crisis of mathematics</li> <li>• Manipulate commonly encountered surds including the rationalization of the denominator in the form of <math>\sqrt{a}</math></li> <li>• Appreciate the expressions of surds could be expressed in a more concise form</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn how to rationalize the denominators of the forms <math>(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b})</math></li> </ul>
11	Trigonometric Ratios	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the sine, cosine and tangent ratios for angles between <math>0^\circ</math> to <math>90^\circ</math></li> <li>• Apply trigonometric ratios to find measures of 2-D figures</li> <li>• Explore the exact value of trigonometric ratios on special angles <math>30^\circ</math>, <math>45^\circ</math> and <math>60^\circ</math></li> <li>• Explore the properties and relations of trigonometric ratios</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To study the proof of <math>\sin^2\theta + \cos^2\theta = 1</math>.</li> </ul>
12	Area and Volume (II)	13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explore the formula for the area of a circle</li> <li>• Calculate circumferences and areas of circles</li> <li>• Calculate arc lengths and areas of sectors</li> <li>• Understand and use the formulas for surface areas and volumes of cylinders</li> </ul>

Note: Contents in the shaded boxes are not included in the textbook.

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Signature of Teacher In Charge : \_\_\_\_\_

Checked by : \_\_\_\_\_